

# MODULE 15 - SYLLABUS

MODULE 15. GAS TURBINE ENGINE	LEVEL	
	A	B1
<b>15.1 Fundamentals</b> Potential energy, kinetic energy, Newton's laws of motion, Brayton cycle; The relationship between force, work, power, energy, velocity, acceleration; Constructional arrangement and operation of turbojet, turbofan, turbo shaft, turboprop.	1	2
<b>15.2 Engine Performance</b> Gross thrust, net thrust, choked nozzle thrust, thrust distribution, resultant thrust, thrust horsepower, equivalent shaft horsepower, specific fuel consumption; Engine efficiencies;  By-pass ratio and engine pressure ratio; Pressure, temperature and velocity of the gas flow; Engine ratings, static thrust, influence of speed, altitude and hot climate, flat rating, limitations.	-	2
<b>15.3 Inlet</b> Compressor inlet ducts Effects of various inlet configurations; Ice protection.	2	2
<b>15.4 Compressors</b> Axial and centrifugal types; Constructional features and operating principles and applications; Fan balancing; Operation: Causes and effects of compressor stall and surge; Methods of air flow control: bleed valves, variable inlet guide vanes, variable stator vanes, rotating stator blades; Compressor ratio.	1	2
<b>15.5 Combustion Section</b> Constructional features and principles of operation.	1	2
<b>15.6 Turbine Section</b> Operation and characteristics of different turbine blade types; Blade to disk attachment; Nozzle guide vanes; Causes and effects of turbine blade stress and creep.	2	2
<b>15.7 Exhaust</b>	1	2

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	A	B1
Constructional features and principles of operation; Convergent, divergent and variable area nozzles; Engine noise reduction; Thrust reversers.		
<b>15.8 Bearings and Seals</b> Constructional features and principles of operation.	-	2
<b>15.9 Lubricants and Fuels</b> Properties and specifications; Fuel additives; Safety precautions.	1	2
<b>15.10 Lubrication Systems</b> System operation/lay-out and components.	1	2
<b>15.11 Fuel Systems</b> Operation of engine control and fuel metering systems including electronic engine control (FADEC); Systems lay-out and components.	1	2
<b>15.12 Air Systems</b> Operation of engine air distribution and anti-ice control systems, including internal cooling, sealing and external air services.	1	2
<b>15.13 Starting and Ignition Systems</b> Operation of engine start systems and components; Ignition systems and components; Maintenance safety requirements.	1	2
<b>15.14 Engine Indication Systems</b> Exhaust Gas Temperature/Interstage Turbine Temperature; Engine Thrust Indication: Engine Pressure Ratio, engine turbine discharge pressure or jet pipe pressure systems; Oil pressure and temperature; Fuel pressure and flow; Engine speed; Vibration measurement and indication; Torque; Power.	1	2
<b>15.15 Power Augmentation Systems</b> Operation and applications; Water injection, water methanol; Afterburner systems.	-	1

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	A	B1
<p><b>15.16 Turbo-prop Engines</b>  Gas coupled/free turbine and gear coupled turbines;  Reduction gears;  Integrated engine and propeller controls;  Overspeed safety devices.</p>	1	2
<p><b>15.17 Turbo-shaft engines</b>  Arrangements, drive systems, reduction gearing,  couplings, control systems.</p>	1	2
<p><b>15.18 Auxiliary Power Units (APUs)</b>  Purpose, operation, protective systems.</p>	1	2
<p><b>15.19 Power plant Installation</b>  Configuration of firewalls, cowlings, acoustic panels, engine mounts, anti-vibration  mounts, hoses, pipes, feeders, connectors, wiring looms, control cables and rods, lifting  points and drains.</p>	1	2
<p><b>15.20 Fire Protection Systems</b>  Operation of detection and extinguishing systems.</p>	1	2
<p><b>15.21 Engine Monitoring and Ground Operation</b>  Procedures for starting and ground run-up;  Interpretation of engine power output and parameters;  Trend (including oil analysis, vibration and boroscope) monitoring;  Inspection of engine and components to criteria, tolerances and data specified by engine  manufacturer;  Compressor washing/cleaning;  Foreign Object Damage.</p>	1	3
<p><b>15.22 Engine Storage and Preservation</b>  Preservation and de preservation for the engine and accessories/ systems.</p>	-	2